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TANGIER, STATUS OF (See MOROCCO)

TAXATION

Convention on mutual administrative assistance in tax matters. Signed at Strasbourg January 25, 1988; entered into force April 1, 1995.

TIAS

Parties:

Azerbaijan

Belgium¹

Denmark¹

Finland

Iceland¹

Netherlands¹

Norway

Poland¹

Sweden

United States¹

NOTE:

¹ With reservation(s) and declaration(s).

Agreement on state and local taxation of foreign employees of public international organizations. Done at Washington April 21, 1992; entered into force May 24, 1994.

TIAS 12135.

Parties:

Eastern Caribbean Investment Promotion Service

European Space Agency

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

Inter-American Defense Board

Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture

International Committee of the Red Cross

International Food Policy Research Institute

International Maritime Satellite Organization

International Telecommunications Satellite Organization

Inter-Parliamentary Union

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Organization of American States

Pan American Health Organization

United States

World Health Organization

TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

Agreement on technological safeguards associated with the launch of the INMARSAT-3 satellite. Signed at Washington February 14, 1994; entered into force August 19, 1994.

TIAS

Parties:

Kazakhstan

Russian Fed.

United States

TELECOMMUNICATION (See also SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS)

Convention for protection of submarine cables, signed at Paris March 14, 1884.¹ Declaration respecting the interpretation of articles II and IV, signed at Paris December 1, 1886; Final Protocol of agreement fixing May 1, 1888 as the date of effect of the convention, signed at Paris July 7, 1887; entered into force May 1, 1888.

24 Stat. 989; 25 Stat. 1424; TS 380, 380 1 and 2, 380-3; 1 Bevans 89, 112, 114.

States which are parties:

Algeria

Argentina

Australia

Austria

Belgium

Brazil

Canada

Costa Rica

Czechoslovakia²

Denmark

Dominican Rep.

El Salvador

Fiji

France

German Dem. Rep.³

Germany, Fed. Rep.³

Greece

Guatemala

Hong Kong⁴

Hungary

Italy

Japan

Luxembourg

Macao⁴

Malta

Morocco

Netherlands⁵

New Zealand

Norway

Poland

Portugal

Romania

Slovak Rep.

South Africa

Spain

Sweden

Tunisia

Turkey

Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.⁶

United Kingdom

United States

Uruguay

Yugoslavia⁷

NOTES:

¹ Applicable to all territories.

² See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

³ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁴ CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong and Macao.

⁵ Extended to Curacao.

⁶ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁷ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Inter-American Agreements

Inter-American radiocommunications convention, with annexes.¹ Signed at Habana December 13, 1937; entered into force July 1, 1938; for the United States July 21, 1938 for Parts One, Three, and Four; April 17, 1939 for Part Two.

53 Stat. 1576; TS 938; 3 Bevans 462.

States which are parties:

Bahamas, The

Brazil²

Canada

Cuba

Dominican Rep.

Haiti

Mexico

Panama

Paraguay³

United States

NOTES:

¹ Part 2 of the convention (Inter-American Radio Office) terminated for all parties December 20, 1958.

² With reservation.

³ In force provisionally.

Regional radio convention for Central America, Panama, and the Canal Zone. Signed at Guatemala December 8, 1938; entered into force October 8, 1939.

54 Stat. 1675; TS 949; 3 Bevans 529; 202 LNTS 49.

States which are parties:

Guatemala

Nicaragua

United States

Inter-American radio agreement, with annex, appendices, declaration, resolutions, and recommendations.¹ Done at Washington July 9, 1949; entered into force April 13, 1952.

3 UST 3064; TIAS 2489; 168 UNTS 143.

States which are parties:

Costa Rica

Dominican Rep.

Haiti

Honduras

Mexico

Nicaragua

Paraguay

United States

NOTE:

¹ The 1949 agreement replaces the agreement of January 26, 1940 (55 Stat. 1482; EAS 231; 3 Bevans 611) which in turn replaced the arrangement of December 13, 1937 (54 Stat. 2514; EAS 200; 3 Bevans 480). The 1940 agreement remains in force as between the contracting parties (including the United States) and Brazil, Canada (with reservation), Chile and Venezuela. The 1937 arrangement remains in force as between the contracting parties and Peru and Panama.

Multilateral declaration to denounce Part Two (Inter-American Radio Office) of the inter-American radiocommunications convention of

TELECOMMUNICATION (Cont'd)

December 13, 1937.¹ Signed at Washington December 20, 1957; entered into force December 20, 1957.

9 UST 1037; TIAS 4079.

States which are parties:

Brazil
Canada
Cuba
Dominican Rep.
Haiti
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama
United States

NOTE:

¹A contract on the exchange of notifications of radio broadcasting frequencies between the Pan American Union and the Governments of Canada, Cuba, the Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Mexico, and the United States was signed at Washington on December 20, 1957, effective January 1, 1958. (For text see 9 UST 1050; TIAS 4079.)

North American regional broadcasting agreement, with final protocol. Signed at Washington November 15, 1950; entered into force April 19, 1960.

11 UST 413; TIAS 4460.

States which are parties:

Dominican Rep.
United Kingdom
United States

Inter-American convention on amateur radio service. Done at Lima August 14, 1987; entered into force September 13, 1987; for the United States March 20, 1991.

TIAS

Parties:

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Canada
Chile
Colombia
Guatemala
Haiti
Mexico
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
United States
Venezuela

British Commonwealth Agreements

Agreement revising the telecommunications agreement signed at Bermuda December 4, 1945.¹ Annexed to the Final Act of the United States-Commonwealth telecommunications meeting signed at London August 12, 1949; entered into force February 24, 1950.

3 UST 2686; TIAS 2435; 87 UNTS 131.

States which are parties:

Antigua & Barbuda²
Australia
Bahamas, The²

Barbados²
Belize²
Botswana²
Canada
Cyprus²
Dominica²
Fiji
Gambia, The²
Ghana²
Grenada²
Guyana²
India
Jamaica²
Kiribati²
Lesotho²
Malaysia²
Malta²
Mauritius²
Nauru²
New Zealand
Nigeria²
Pakistan
Papua New Guinea²
St. Kitts & Nevis²
St. Lucia²
St. Vincent & the Grenadines²
Seychelles²
Sierra Leone²
Singapore²
South Africa
Sri Lanka
Swaziland²
Tanzania²
Tonga²
Trinidad & Tobago²
Tuvalu²
United Kingdom
United States
Western Samoa²
Zambia²
Zimbabwe²

Amendment:

October 1, 1952 (3 UST 5140; TIAS 2705; 151 UNTS 378).

NOTES:

¹Applicable to all territories.

²See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

International Telecommunication Union

For parties to the following indented agreements, see APPENDIX D.

Radio regulations, with appendices and final protocol. Done at Geneva December 6, 1979; entered into force January 1, 1982; definitively for the United States October 27, 1983.¹
TIAS

Partial revisions of Radio Regulations (Geneva, 1979):

Relating to mobile services. Done at Geneva March 18, 1983; entered into force January 15, 1985; for the United States April 6, 1993.
TIAS

On the use of the geostationary-satellite orbit and on the planning of space services

utilizing it. Done at Geneva September 15, 1985; entered into force October 30, 1986; for the United States April 6, 1993.

TIAS

Relating to mobile services. Done at Geneva October 17, 1987; entered into force October 3, 1989; for the United States April 6, 1993.

TIAS

On the use of the geostationary-satellite orbit and on the planning of space services utilizing it. Done at Geneva October 6, 1988; entered into force March 16, 1990; for the United States April 6, 1993.

TIAS

International telecommunication convention, with annexes and protocols. Done at Nairobi November 6, 1982;¹ entered into force January 1, 1984; definitively for the United States January 10, 1986.*

TIAS

States which are parties:

Afghanistan²
Albania²
Angola
Azerbaijan
Barbados
Brazil
Burma
Burundi
Cape Verde
Chile²
Comoros
Congo, Dem. Rep.
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Fiji
Gabon
Gambia, The
Ghana
Greece²
Guatemala
Honduras
Iraq
Jamaica
Kiribati
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya
Lithuania
Malawi
Mauritania
Niger
Nigeria
Panama
Qatar²
Rwanda
Sierra Leone
Solomon Is.²
Somalia
Swaziland²
Tanzania
Turkey
Uruguay²
Vanuatu
Yemen (Sanaa)³

TELECOMMUNICATION (Cont'd)

NOTES:

* The 1982 convention has been abrogated and replaced in relations between contracting parties by the Constitution and Convention of the International Telecommunication Union adopted at Geneva December 22, 1992 (see below). Only those states parties to the 1982 convention that are not parties to the 1992 Constitution and Convention are listed here.

¹ The 1982 international telecommunications convention replaced the Malaga-Torremolinos convention of October 25, 1973 (28 UST 2495; TIAS 8572), as between contracting parties to the later convention. Costa Rica, Grenada, Guinea-Bissau, Nauru, and Yugoslavia (see note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section) are parties to the 1973 convention but not parties to the later conventions. The Dominican Republic is a party to the Montreux convention of November 12, 1965 (18 USC 575; TIAS 6267) but not a party to later conventions.

² With reservation(s)/declaration(s).

³ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

Regional agreement for the medium frequency broadcasting service in Region 2, with annexes and final protocol. Done at Rio de Janeiro December 19, 1981; entered into force July 1, 1983; for the United States April 6, 1993.

TIAS

States which are parties:

Argentina¹
Brazil
Canada
Denmark
France
Netherlands²
Suriname
United States

NOTES:

¹ With statement(s).

² For the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

Regional agreement for the use of the band 1605–1705kHz in Region 2, with annexes and final protocol. Done at Rio de Janeiro June 8, 1988; entered into force July 1, 1990; for the United States April 6, 1993.

TIAS

States which are parties:

Canada
Denmark
France
Netherlands¹
United States²

NOTES:

¹ For the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

² With declarations.

International telecommunications regulations [telegraph and telephone], with appendices and final protocol. Done at Melbourne December 9, 1988; entered into force July 1, 1990; definitively for the United States April 6, 1993.*

NOTE:

* Ratification of or accession to the Constitution and Convention of the International Telecommunication Union adopted at Geneva December 22, 1992 (see article 54 of the Constitution), and predecessor international telecommunication conventions (Nairobi, 1982; Malaga-Torremolinos, 1973) typically involves acceptance of the telegraph and telephone regulations which are considered annexed thereto. The 1988 regulations replace the 1973 regulations (28 UST 3293; TIAS 8586) as between the contracting parties. The 1958 regulations (10 UST 2423; TIAS 4390) remain in force as between the contracting parties and the Dominican Republic. The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to the 1958 regulations (see note under CHINA (TAIWAN) in bilateral section).

Constitution and Convention of the International Telecommunication Union, with annexes. Done at Geneva December 22, 1992; entered into force July 1, 1994; definitively for the United States October 26, 1997.*

TIAS

States which are parties:

Albania
Algeria¹
Andorra
Argentina¹
Armenia
Australia¹
Austria¹
Azerbaijan
Bahamas
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belarus¹
Belgium
Belize
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Brunei
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burma
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Canada¹
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
Chad¹
China^{1 2}
Colombia¹
Comoros
Congo
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Djibouti
Dominica
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Eritrea
Estonia

Ethiopia
Fiji
Finland¹
France
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Georgia
Germany
Greece
Guatemala
Guyana
Guinea
Haiti
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
India¹
Indonesia¹
Iran
Ireland
Israel
Italy¹
Jamaica
Japan
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.
Korea, Rep.
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Laos
Latvia
Lebanon
Liechtenstein¹
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Macedonia
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Maldives
Mali
Malta¹
Marshall Is.
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico¹
Micronesia
Moldova
Monaco
Mongolia
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia¹
Nepal
Netherlands
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway¹
Oman
Pakistan
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru¹
Philippines
Poland
Portugal¹
Qatar
Romania
Russian Fed.

TELECOMMUNICATION (Cont'd)

St. Lucia
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
San Marino
Sao Tome & Principe
Saudi Arabia¹
Senegal
Seychelles
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
South Africa
Spain¹
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland¹
Syria
Tajikistan
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Tuvalu
Uganda
Ukraine
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom
United States¹
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Vanuatu
Vatican City¹
Venezuela¹
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.
Western Samoa
Yemen
Yugoslavia
Zambia
Zimbabwe

Amendment:
October 14, 1994.

NOTES:

*The 1992 Constitution and Convention replace the international telecommunication convention adopted at Nairobi November 6, 1982, as between contracting parties to the Constitution and Convention. For the position of states which have signed but not ratified the Constitution and Convention, see article 52 of the Constitution. The following states parties to the Nairobi Convention have neither signed nor acceded to the 1992 Constitution and Convention: Antigua & Barbuda, Equatorial Guinea, Iraq, Kiribati, Libya, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Solomon Is. and Somalia.

¹ With reservation(s)/statement(s).

² Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

TERRORISM

Convention to prevent and punish the acts of terrorism taking the form of crimes against persons and related extortion that are of international significance. Done at Washington February 2, 1971; entered into force October 16, 1973, for the United States October 20, 1976. 27 UST 3949; TIAS 8413.

States which are parties:

Brazil
Colombia
Costa Rica
Dominican Rep.
El Salvador
Guatemala
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama
Peru
United States
Uruguay
Venezuela

Convention on the prevention and punishment of crimes against internationally protected persons, including diplomatic agents. Done at New York December 14, 1973; entered into force February 20, 1977.

28 UST 1975; TIAS 8532; 1035 UNTS 167.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria
Andorra
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina¹
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Bahamas
Barbados
Belarus¹
Belgium
Belize
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Brunei
Bulgaria¹
Burkina Faso
Burma
Burundi¹
Cameroon
Canada
Cape Verde
Chile
China^{1,2}
Colombia¹
Comoros
Congo, Dem. Rep.¹
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba¹
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark³
Djibouti

Dominica
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador¹
Egypt
El Salvador¹
Equatorial Guinea
Estonia
Ethiopia
Finland¹
France
Gabon
Georgia
German Dem. Rep.^{1,4}
Germany, Fed. Rep.^{4,5}
Ghana¹
Greece
Grenada
Guatemala
Guinea
Haiti
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
India¹
Iran
Iraq¹
Israel^{1,5}
Italy⁵
Jamaica¹
Japan
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Kiribati⁶
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.⁵
Korea, Rep.
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Laos
Latvia
Lebanon
Liberia
Libya
Liechtenstein
Lithuania
Macedonia
Madagascar
Malawi¹
Malaysia
Maldives
Mali
Malta
Marshall Is.
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Micronesia
Moldova
Monaco
Mongolia¹
Morocco
Mozambique
Nepal
Netherlands¹
New Zealand⁷
Nicaragua
Niger
Norway
Oman
Pakistan¹
Palau
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru¹

TERRORISM (Cont'd)

Philippines
 Poland⁵
 Portugal¹
 Qatar
 Romania¹
 Russian Fed.
 Rwanda
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines
 Saudi Arabia
 Serbia and Montenegro
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Slovak Rep.¹
 Slovenia
 South Africa
 Spain
 Sri Lanka
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 Syria
 Tajikistan
 Togo
 Tonga
 Trinidad & Tobago¹
 Tunisia¹
 Turkey
 Turkmenistan
 Uganda
 Ukraine¹
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.^{1 8}
 United Arab Emirates
 United Kingdom^{5 9}
 United States
 Uruguay
 Uzbekistan
 Vietnam
 Yemen (Aden)¹⁰
 Yugoslavia¹¹

NOTES:

¹ With reservation.

² Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

³ Applicable to Faroe Is. and Greenland.

⁴ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁵ With statement.

⁶ See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

⁷ Applicable to Cook Is. and Niue.

⁸ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁹ Extended to Bailiwick of Jersey, Bailiwick of Guernsey, Isle of Man, Bermuda, British Indian Ocean Territory, British Virgin Is., Cayman Is., Falkland Is. and Dependencies, Gibraltar, Montserrat, the Pitcairn, Henderson, Ducie and Oeno Is., St. Helena and Dependencies, Turks and Caicos Is., United Kingdom Sovereign Base Areas of Akrotiri and Dhekelia in the Island of Cyprus.

¹⁰ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

¹¹ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

International convention against the taking of hostages. Done at New York December 17,

1979; entered into force June 3, 1983; for the United States January 6, 1985.

TIAS 11081.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan
 Albania
 Algeria¹
 Andorra
 Antigua & Barbuda
 Argentina
 Armenia
 Australia
 Austria
 Azerbaijan
 Bahamas, The
 Barbados
 Belarus^{1 2}
 Belgium
 Belize
 Benin
 Bhutan
 Bolivia
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 Botswana
 Brazil
 Brunei
 Bulgaria
 Burkina Faso
 Burma
 Cameroon^{1 2}
 Canada
 Cape Verde
 Chile²
 China^{1 3}
 Comoros
 Costa Rica
 Cote d'Ivoire
 Croatia
 Cuba
 Cyprus
 Czech Rep.
 Denmark
 Djibouti
 Dominica
 Ecuador
 Egypt
 El Salvador¹
 Equatorial Guinea
 Estonia
 Ethiopia
 Finland
 France
 Georgia
 German Dem. Rep.^{1 2 4}
 Germany, Fed. Rep.⁴
 Ghana
 Greece
 Grenada
 Guatemala
 Guinea
 Haiti
 Honduras
 Hungary
 Iceland
 India¹
 Italy
 Japan
 Jordan
 Kazakhstan
 Kenya¹
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.
 Korea, Rep.
 Kuwait
 Kyrgyz Rep.
 Laos

Latvia
 Lebanon²
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libya
 Liechtenstein
 Lithuania
 Luxembourg
 Macedonia
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Malta
 Marshall Is.
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Mexico
 Micronesia
 Moldova
 Monaco
 Mongolia
 Mozambique
 Nepal
 Netherlands^{1 2 5}
 New Zealand⁶
 Nicaragua
 Niger
 Norway
 Oman
 Pakistan
 Palau
 Panama
 Papua New Guinea
 Paraguay
 Peru
 Philippines
 Poland
 Portugal
 Romania
 Russian Fed.
 Rwanda
 St. Kitts & Nevis
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines
 Saudi Arabia
 Senegal
 Serbia and Montenegro
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Slovak Rep.¹
 Slovenia
 South Africa
 Spain
 Sri Lanka
 Sudan
 Suriname
 Swaziland
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 Tajikistan
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Tonga
 Trinidad & Tobago
 Tunisia
 Turkey¹
 Turkmenistan
 Uganda
 Ukraine^{1 2}
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.^{1 2 7}
 United Arab Emirates
 United Kingdom⁸
 United States
 Uruguay
 Uzbekistan
 Venezuela²

TERRORISM (Cont'd)

Yemen
Yugoslavia⁹

NOTES:

¹ With reservation.

² With declaration.

³ Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

⁴ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁵ Applicable to the Kingdom in Europe, the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

⁶ Applicable to Cook Is. and Niue.

⁷ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁸ Applicable to territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

⁹ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

International convention for the suppression of terrorist bombings. Adopted at New York December 15, 1997; entered into force May 23, 2001; for the United States July 26, 2002.

TIAS**Parties:**

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria¹
Andorra
Argentina
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Bahrain
Barbados
Belarus
Belize
Benin
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Brunei
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burma¹
Canada²
Cape Verde
Chile
China¹
Colombia
Comoros
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Cuba^{1 2}
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Djibouti
Dominica
El Salvador²
Estonia²
Equatorial Guinea
Ethiopia¹
Finland
France
Georgia
Germany²
Ghana

Greece
Grenada
Guatemala
Guinea
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
India¹
Israel²
Italy
Japan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Korea
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Laos
Latvia
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya
Liechtenstein
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Macedonia
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Maldives
Mali
Malta
Marshall Is.
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Micronesia
Moldova
Monaco
Mongolia
Mozambique²
Netherlands²
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Norway
Pakistan
Palau
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Russian Fed.
Rwanda
St. Kitts & Nevis
San Marino
Senegal
Serbia and Montenegro
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
South Africa
Spain²
Sri Lanka
Sudan²
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland
Tajikistan
Tanzania
Togo

Tonga
Trinidad & Tobago
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Uganda
Ukraine¹
United Kingdom
United States^{1 3}
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Venezuela
Yemen

NOTES:

¹ With reservation(s).

² With declarations(s).

³ With understandings(s).

International convention for the suppression of the financing of terrorism, with annex. Done at New York December 9, 1999; entered into force April 10, 2002; for the United States July 26, 2002.

TIAS**Parties:**

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria¹
Antigua & Barbuda
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Bahrain
Barbados
Belarus
Belgium
Belize
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brunei
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Canada
Cape Verde
Chile
Colombia
Comoros
Cook Is.
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba¹
Cyprus
Denmark
Dominica
Ecuador
El Salvador²
Equatorial Guinea
Estonia²
Finland
France²
Georgia²
Germany
Ghana
Greece
Grenada
Guatemala²
Guinea
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland

TERRORISM (Cont'd)

India
Israel²
Italy
Japan
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Korea
Kyrgyz Rep.
Latvia²
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya
Liechtenstein
Lithuania^{1 2}
Luxembourg
Macedonia
Madagascar
Malawi
Maldives
Mali
Malta
Marshall Is.
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Micronesia
Moldova^{1 2}
Monaco
Mongolia
Morocco
Mozambique²
Netherlands²
New Zealand²
Nicaragua²
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Palau
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Romania²
Russian Fed.²
Rwanda
St. Kitts & Nevis
St. Vincent & the Grenadines^{1 2}
Samoa
San Marino
Senegal
Serbia and Montenegro
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Singapore^{1 2}
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland
Tajikistan
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo

Tonga
Tunisia¹
Turkey²
Uganda
Ukraine
United Kingdom
United States^{1 3}
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Venezuela
Vietnam^{1 2}
Yugoslavia

NOTES:¹ With reservation(s).² With declarations(s).³ With understandings(s).**TEXTILES**

(See under **TRADE AND
COMMERCE**)

TIMBER

International tropical timber agreement, 1994,
with annexes. Done at Geneva January 26,
1994; entered into force provisionally, January
1, 1997.

TIAS**Parties:**

Australia
Austria
Belgium*
Bolivia
Brazil
Burma
Cambodia
Cameroon*
Canada
Central African Rep.*
China
Colombia
Congo*
Congo, Dem. Rep.*
Cote d'Ivoire
Denmark
Ecuador
Egypt
European Community^{1 *}
Fiji*
Finland*
France*
Gabon*
Germany*
Ghana
Greece
Guatemala
Guyana
Honduras*
India
Indonesia
Ireland
Italy
Japan
Korea
Liberia
Luxembourg*
Malaysia
Mexico

Nepal*
Netherlands^{2 *}
New Zealand
Nigeria
Norway
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Peru
Philippines*
Portugal
Spain
Suriname
Sweden
Switzerland
Thailand
Togo
Trinidad & Tobago
United Kingdom*
United States
Vanuatu
Venezuela

NOTES:

* Provisional application.

¹ With declaration(s).² For the Kingdom in Europe.**TONNAGE
MEASUREMENT**

(See under **MARITIME
MATTERS**)

TORTURE

Convention against torture and other cruel, in-
human or degrading treatment or punishment.
Done at New York December 10, 1984; en-
tered into force June 26, 1987; for the United
States November 20, 1994.

TIAS**Parties:**

Afghanistan¹
Albania
Algeria²
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Armenia
Australia²
Austria²
Azerbaijan
Bahrain¹
Bangladesh²
Belarus^{1 2}
Belgium
Belize
Benin
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina²
Botswana
Brazil
Brunei²
Bulgaria^{1 2}
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Canada²
Cape Verde

TORTURE (Cont'd)

Chad
 Chile¹
 China^{1 3}
 Colombia
 Congo
 Congo, Dem. Rep.
 Costa Rica
 Cote d'Ivoire
 Croatia²
 Cuba²
 Cyprus
 Czech Rep.²
 Denmark²
 Djibouti
 Ecuador^{1 2}
 Egypt
 El Salvador
 Equatorial Guinea
 Estonia
 Ethiopia
 Finland²
 France^{1 2}
 Gabon
 Georgia
 Germany
 Ghana
 Greece²
 Guatemala
 Guinea
 Guyana
 Holy See
 Honduras
 Hungary
 Iceland²
 Indonesia^{1 2}
 Ireland
 Israel¹
 Italy²
 Japan
 Jordan
 Kazakhstan
 Kenya
 Korea
 Kuwait¹
 Kyrgyz Rep.
 Latvia
 Lebanon
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libya
 Liechtenstein
 Lithuania
 Luxembourg²
 Macedonia
 Malawi
 Maldives
 Mali
 Malta
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Mexico
 Moldova
 Monaco
 Mongolia
 Morocco¹
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Nepal
 Netherlands^{2 4}
 New Zealand¹
 Niger

Nigeria
 Norway²
 Panama¹
 Paraguay
 Peru
 Philippines
 Poland²
 Portugal²
 Qatar
 Romania
 Russian Fed.
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines
 Saudi Arabia
 Senegal²
 Serbia and Montenegro
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Slovak Rep.²
 Slovenia²
 Somalia
 South Africa
 Spain²
 Sri Lanka
 Swaziland
 Sweden
 Switzerland²
 Syria
 Tajikistan
 Togo²
 Tunisia²
 Turkey^{1 2}
 Turkmenistan
 Uganda
 Ukraine^{1 2}
 United Kingdom^{2 5}
 United States^{1 2}
 Uruguay²
 Uzbekistan
 Venezuela²
 Yemen
 Yugoslavia⁶
 Zambia

NOTES:¹ With reservation(s).² With declaration(s).³ Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. With declaration. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.⁴ For the Kingdom in Europe, the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.⁵ Applicable to Anguilla, Bailiwicks of Guernsey and Jersey, Bermuda, British Virgin Is., Cayman Is., Falkland Is., Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Pitcairn, Henderson, Ducie and Oeno Is., St. Helena, St. Helena dependencies and Turks & Caicos Is.⁶ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.**TRADE AND COMMERCE****(See also CUSTOMS)**

Agreement to refrain from invoking the obligations of most-favored-nation clause in respect of certain multilateral economic conventions. Done at the Pan American Union, Washington, July 15, 1934; entered into force September 12, 1935.
 49 Stat. 3260; TS 898; 3 Bevans 252; 165 LNTS 9.

States which are parties:

Cuba
 Greece
 United States

Convention on transit trade of land-locked states. Done at New York July 8, 1965; entered into force June 9, 1967; for the United States November 28, 1968.

19 UST 7383; TIAS 6592; 597 UNTS 42.

States which are parties:

Australia
 Belarus¹
 Belgium¹
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Central African Rep.
 Chad
 Chile¹
 Croatia
 Czech Rep.
 Denmark
 Finland
 Georgia
 Hungary¹
 Laos
 Lesotho
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mongolia
 Nepal
 Netherlands²
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Norway
 Russian Fed.
 Rwanda
 San Marino
 Senegal
 Serbia and Montenegro
 Slovak Rep.¹
 Swaziland
 Sweden
 Turkey
 Ukraine¹
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.^{1 3}
 United States
 Uzbekistan
 Yugoslavia⁴
 Zambia

NOTES:¹ With reservation.² Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.³ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.⁴ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention on the limitation period in the international sale of goods. Done at New York June 12, 1974; entered into force August 1, 1988; for the United States December 1, 1994.
 TIAS

Parties:

Argentina
 Belarus
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 Burundi
 Cuba
 Czech Rep.
 Dominican Rep.
 Egypt
 German Dem. Rep.¹

TRADE AND COMMERCE (Cont'd)

Ghana
Guinea
Hungary
Mexico
Moldova
Norway²
Paraguay
Poland
Romania
Serbia and Montenegro
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
Uganda
Ukraine
United States³
Uruguay
Yugoslavia⁴
Zambia

Amendment:
April 11, 1980.

NOTES:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

² With reservation(s).

³ With declaration(s).

⁴ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement on trade in civil aircraft. Done at Geneva April 12, 1979; entered into force January 1, 1980.

31 UST 619; TIAS 9620; 1186 UNTS 170.

Parties:

Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Canada
Denmark¹
Egypt
Estonia
European Economic Community
France
Georgia
Germany, Fed. Rep.²
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Japan
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Macao
Malta
Netherlands³
Norway
Portugal
Romania
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom⁴
United States

Amendments (annex):

January 17, 1983 (TIAS 10673).

January 27, 1984 (TIAS 11531).

January 1, 1985 (TIAS 11531).
December 2, 1986.

NOTES:

¹ Not applicable to Faroe Is.

² See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

³ Applicable provisionally to the Kingdom in Europe, the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba pending approval.

⁴ Accepted in respect of the territories for which it has international responsibility except for: Bermuda, Cayman Is., Montserrat, Sovereign Base Areas Cyprus, British Virgin Is.

United Nations convention on contracts for the international sale of goods. Done at Vienna April 11, 1980; entered into force January 1, 1988.

TIAS ; 1489 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Argentina¹
Australia²
Austria
Belarus¹
Belgium
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Bulgaria
Burundi
Canada³
Chile¹
China¹
Colombia
Croatia
Cuba
Czech Rep.
Denmark¹
Ecuador
Egypt
Estonia¹
Finland⁴
France
Gabon
Georgia
German Dem. Rep.⁵
Germany, Fed. Rep.^{1,5}
Greece
Guinea
Honduras
Hungary¹
Iceland¹
Iraq
Israel
Italy
Korea
Kyrgyz Rep.
Latvia
Lesotho
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Mauritania
Mexico
Moldova
Mongolia
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway⁴
Peru
Poland
Romania
Russian Fed.¹
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
Serbia and Montenegro
Singapore
Slovak Rep.

Slovenia
Spain
Sweden⁴
Switzerland
Syria
Uganda
Ukraine¹
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.^{1,6}
United States¹
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Yugoslavia⁷
Zambia

NOTES:

¹ With declaration(s).

² Applicable to "all Australian States and mainland territories and to all external territories except the territories of Christmas Island, the Cocos (Keeling) Islands and the Ashmore and Cartier Islands."

³ Applicable to Alberta, British Columbia, Prince Edward Island, Manitoba, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Newfoundland, Northwest Territories, Quebec, Saskatchewan, and the Territories of the Yukon and Nunavut.

⁴ With reservation(s).

⁵ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁶ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁷ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

North American free trade agreement, with notes and annexes. Signed at Washington, Ottawa and Mexico December 8, 11, 14 and 17, 1992; entered into force January 1, 1994.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada
Mexico
United States¹

NOTE:

¹ Extended to Puerto Rico.

Marrakesh agreement establishing the World Trade Organization (WTO). Done at Marrakesh April 15, 1994; entered into force January 1, 1995.

TIAS

Related agreements were done at Marrakesh April 15, 1994; entered into force January 1, 1995:

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.
TIAS

Agreement on agriculture.

TIAS

Agreement on the application of sanitary and phytosanitary measures.

TIAS

Agreement on textiles and clothing.

TIAS

Agreement on technical barriers to trade.

TIAS

TRADE AND COMMERCE (Cont'd)

Agreement on trade-related investment measures.
TIAS

Agreement on implementation of Article VI (Anti-Dumping) of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.
TIAS

Agreement on implementation of Article VII (Customs Valuation) of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.
TIAS

Agreement on preshipment inspection.
TIAS

Agreement on rules of origin.
TIAS

Agreement on import licensing procedures.
TIAS

Agreement on subsidies and countervailing measures.
TIAS

Agreement on safeguards.
TIAS

General agreement on trade in services and annexes.
TIAS

Agreement on trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights.
TIAS

Understanding on rules and procedures governing the settlement of disputes.
TIAS

Trade policy review mechanism.
TIAS

Parties:
Albania
Angola
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belgium
Belize
Benin
Bolivia
Botswana
Brazil
Brunei
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burma
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Canada

Central African Rep.
Chad
Chile
China
China (Taiwan)¹
Colombia
Congo
Congo, Dem. Rep.
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Estonia
European Community
Fiji
Finland
France
Gabon
Gambia
Georgia
Germany
Ghana
Greece
Grenada
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hong Kong
Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Jordan
Kenya
Korea
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Latvia
Lesotho
Liechtenstein
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Macao
Macedonia
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Maldives
Mali
Malta
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Moldova
Mongolia
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia

Nepal
Netherlands²
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Oman
Pakistan
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Qatar
Romania
Rwanda
St. Kitts & Nevis
St. Lucia
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
Senegal
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
Solomon Is.
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Suriname
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Uganda
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom
United States
Uruguay
Venezuela
Zambia
Zimbabwe

NOTES:

¹ Separate customs territory of "Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu".

² For the Kingdom in Europe and for the Netherlands Antilles.

Agreement on government procurement. Done at Marrakesh April 15, 1994; entered into force January 1, 1996.

TIAS
Parties:
Canada
European Community¹
Hong Kong
Israel
Japan
Korea
Liechtenstein
Netherlands²
Norway
Singapore
Switzerland
United States

TRADE AND COMMERCE (Cont'd)

NOTES:

¹ Including its member States: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

² For Aruba.

TRADE-MARKS

(See INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY)

TRAFFIC IN WOMEN AND CHILDREN

Agreement for the suppression of the white slave traffic. Signed at Paris May 18, 1904; entered into force July 18, 1905; for the United States June 6, 1908.

35 Stat. 1979; TS 496; 1 Bevans 424; 1 LNTS 83.

States which are parties:

Algeria
Antigua & Barbuda¹
Australia²
Austria
Bahamas, The
Barbados¹
Belgium
Belize¹
Benin
Brazil
Bulgaria
Burma¹
Cameroon³
Canada
Central African Rep.
Chile³
China^{3,4}
Colombia
Congo
Cote d'Ivoire
Cuba³
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Dominica¹
Egypt³
Estonia³
Fiji
Finland³
France²
Gambia, The¹
German Dem. Rep.⁵
Germany, Fed. Rep.⁵
Ghana
Grenada^{1,3}
Guyana¹
Hong Kong⁶
Hungary
Iceland⁷
India³

Iran³
Iraq³
Ireland³
Italy
Jamaica
Japan³
Kiribati¹
Lebanon
Lithuania³
Luxembourg
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia¹
Mali
Malta
Mauritius
Mexico
Monaco³
Morocco
Nauru^{1,3}
Netherlands⁸
New Zealand
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Pakistan
Papua New Guinea^{1,3}
Poland
Portugal
Russian Fed.
St. Kitts & Nevis¹
St. Lucia^{1,3}
St. Vincent & the Grenadines^{1,3}
Senegal
Seychelles¹
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Solomon Is.¹
South Africa³
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan³
Suriname¹
Sweden
Switzerland
Tanzania^{1,3}
Thailand³
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia³
Turkey³
Tuvalu¹
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.⁹
United Kingdom¹⁰
United States
Uruguay³
Yugoslavia^{3,11}
Zambia
Zimbabwe¹

NOTES:

¹ See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

² Extended to all territories.

³ Party by virtue of ratification or adherence to the international convention for the suppression of the white slave traffic signed at Paris May 4, 1910 (3 LNTS 278) or the protocol of May 4, 1949 (2 UST 1997; TIAS 2332).

⁴ Pre 1949 agreement, applicable only to Taiwan.

⁵ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁶ CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong.

⁷ Included in ratification by Denmark.

⁸ Extended to Curacao.

⁹ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

¹⁰ Extended to Bermuda, British Virgin Is., Falkland Is., Gibraltar, Guernsey, Isle of Man, Jersey, Montserrat, and St. Helena.

¹¹ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Protocol amending the international agreement for the suppression of the white slave traffic, signed at Paris May 18, 1904, and the international convention for the suppression of the white slave traffic, signed at Paris May 4, 1910. Done at Lake Success May 4, 1949; entered into force May 4, 1949; for the United States August 14, 1950; annex amending 1904 agreement entered into force June 21, 1951.

2 UST 1997; TIAS 2332; 92 UNTS 19.

TRANSPORTATION— FOODSTUFFS

Agreement on the international carriage of perishable foodstuffs and on the special equipment to be used for such carriage (ATP), with annexes. Done at Geneva September 1, 1970; entered into force November 21, 1976; for the United States January 20, 1984.

TIAS ; 1028 UNTS 121.

States which are parties:

Austria
Azerbaijan
Belarus
Belgium
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Bulgaria¹
Croatia
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France²
Georgia
German Dem. Rep.^{1,3}
Germany, Fed. Rep.³
Greece
Hungary¹
Ireland
Italy²
Kazakhstan
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Macedonia
Monaco
Morocco
Netherlands⁴
Norway
Poland¹
Portugal
Romania
Russian Fed.
Serbia and Montenegro
Slovak Rep.¹
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland

**TRANSPORTATION—
FOODSTUFFS (Cont'd)**

Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.^{1 5}
United Kingdom
United States²

Uzbekistan
Yugoslavia⁶

NOTES:

¹ With reservation(s).

² Objections by France and Italy to the United States declaration under Article 10 have not been accepted by the United States.

³ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁴ For the Kingdom in Europe.

⁵ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁶ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

TRIESTE

(See under PEACE TREATIES)